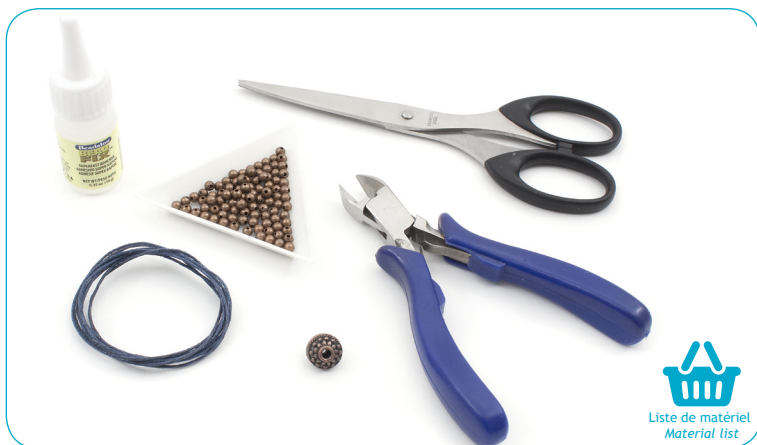




Bracelet Suka

